## Colloquium

## Asuman Güven Aksoy

Claremont McKenna College

## Friday, October 15, 2010 at 3pm in Bell Hall 143

## Norms That Are Not: Projections With Respect to Numerical Radii

Let  $T \in B(X)$  where B(X) is a Banach algebra of all continuous linear operators on a Banach space X. Operator norm:

$$||T|| = \sup |\langle Tx, y \rangle|$$
  
(x, y)  $\in B(X) \times B(X^*)$ 

while numerical radius:

$$\begin{split} \nu(T) &= \sup |\langle Tx, y \rangle| \\ (x,y) &\in B(X) \times B(X^*) \\ \langle x, y \rangle &= 1 \end{split}$$

The interplay between ||T|| and  $\nu(T)$  has been subject of much research since Bauer's definition of numerical range in 1960's. After pointing out some major results in this area, I will discuss how extension of operators, in particular minimality of projections can be measured with respect to numerical radius.