

1. Let  $c$  and  $d$  be real numbers. Let  $V$  be the relation

$$V = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} : y = cx + d\}$$

Prove that if  $V \circ V = I_{\mathbb{R}}$ , then:  $c = -1$ ; or  $c = 1$  and  $d = 0$ .

2. Let  $A$  be the set of functions that map real numbers to real numbers. Prove that the relation  $S$  on the  $A$  given by

$$f S g \quad \text{iff} \quad f(5) - f(3) = g(5) - g(3)$$

is an equivalence relation.