

1. Use truth tables to determine whether

$$P \Rightarrow (Q \vee R)$$

and

$$(P \wedge \sim Q) \Rightarrow R$$

are equivalent.

For each of the following statements:

- write the negation of the statement;
- write what the original statement means using ordinary language;
- write what the negation of the statement means using ordinary language; and
- determine whether the original statement is true, or if the negation is true, for each of the following sets S : positive real numbers; integers; rational numbers. For this part, explain how you know your answer is correct.

2. $(\forall x \in S)(\exists y \in S)(x + y = 0)$

3. $(\exists a \in S)(\forall b \in S)(ab = 0)$